#### Indiana Health Coverage Programs

### PROVIDER BULLETIN

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JANUARY 15, 2003

# To: All Dentists and Dental Clinics

# Subject: Implementation of the \$600 Dental Cap

### Overview

The Office of Medicaid Policy and Planning (OMPP) has coordinated efforts with the Dental Advisory Panel (DAP) to reduce dental expenditures by implementing a cap of \$600 on dental services for adults. The DAP worked with the OMPP to identify codes and services that are included or excluded from the \$600 cap. This bulletin notifies Indiana Health Coverage Programs (IHCP) providers of the changes in dental services under 405 IAC 5-14 regarding the dental cap implementation. Effective January 15, 2003, the IHCP will limit dental services to \$600 per calendar year, per member. This cap applies only to members 21 years of age and older.

In addition to the implementation of a dental cap, this bulletin provides a 45-day notice that claims for D4341 – *Periodontal root planing and scaling* will require supporting documentation. Claims that do not include attachments with supporting documentation will deny.

### **Dental Cap**

Effective January 15, 2003, a \$600 cap on dental services per calendar year, per member, for members 21 years of age and older will be established. This includes members who will reach 21 years of age in 2003, and new members who are 21 years of age or older on the date the member is eligible for dental services. When a member reaches 21 years of age, services provided on or after that date any services provided are included in the \$600 cap. For years 2004 and beyond, the calendar year for the \$600 cap will start on January 1 and end on December 31. Dental services provided in a hospital will not apply to the cap. If the place of service is not indicated on the claim form, the service will be captured as delivered in a dental office.

Table 1 identifies codes for services included in the \$600 dental cap when provided in a dentist's office.

| HCPCS<br>Code | Description   |
|---------------|---|
| D0120         | Periodic oral evaluation  |
| D0140         | Limited oral evaluation - problem focused                           |
| D0150         | Comprehensive oral evaluation                                       |
| D0160         | Detailed and extensive oral evaluation - problem focused, by report |

#### Table 1 – Codes Included in the \$600 Dental Cap

| HCPCS<br>Code | Description  |  |
|---------------|--|--|
| D0170         | Re-evaluation-limited, problem focused (established patient; not post-operative visit) |  |
| D0210         | Intraoral-complete series (including bitewings)  |  |
| D0220         | Intraoral-periapical-first film  |  |
| D0230         | Intraoral-periapical-each additional film  |  |
| D0240         | Intraoral-occlusal film  |  |
| D0250         | Extraoral-first film   |  |
| D0260         | Extraoral-each additional film   |  |
| D0270         | Bitewing-single film   |  |
| D0272         | Bitewings-two films  |  |
| D0274         | Bitewings-four films   |  |
| D0290         | Posterior-anterior or lateral skull and facial bone survey film                        |  |
| D0310         | Sialography  |  |
| D0320         | Temporomandibular joint arthrogram, including injection                                |  |
| D0321         | Other temporomandibular joint films, by report   |  |
| D0322         | Tomographic survey   |  |
| D0330         | Panoramic film   |  |
| D0340         | Cephalometric film   |  |
| D1110         | Prophylaxis-adult  |  |
| D2110         | Amalgam-one surface, primary   |  |
| D2120         | Amalgam-two surfaces, primary  |  |
| D2130         | Amalgam-three surfaces, primary  |  |
| D2131         | Amalgam-four or more surfaces, primary   |  |
| D2140         | Amalgam-one surface, permanent   |  |
| D2150         | Amalgam-two surfaces, permanent  |  |
| D2160         | Amalgam-three surfaces, permanent  |  |
| D2161         | Amalgam-four or more surfaces, permanent   |  |
| D2330         | Resin-based composite - one surface, anterior  |  |
| D2331         | Resin-based composite - two surfaces, anterior   |  |
| D2332         | Resin-based composite - three surfaces, anterior                                       |  |
|               | Resin-based composite - four or more surfaces or involving incisal angle (anterior)    |  |
|               | Resin-based composite – crown, anterior-primary  |  |
|               | Resin-based composite - one surface, posterior-primary                                 |  |
| D2381         | Resin-based composite - two surfaces, posterior-primary                                |  |
|               | Resin-based composite - three or more surfaces, posterior-primary                      |  |

Table 1 – Codes Included in the \$600 Dental Cap

| HCPCS<br>Code | Description   |  |
|---------------|---|--|
| D2385         | Resin-based composite - one surface, posterior-permanent  |  |
| D2386         | Resin-based composite - two surfaces, posterior-permanent   |  |
| D2387         | Resin-based composite - three or more surfaces, posterior-permanent   |  |
| D2388         | Resin-based composite - four or more surfaces, posterior permanent  |  |
| D2910         | Recement inlay  |  |
| D2920         | Recement crown  |  |
| D2930         | Prefabricated stainless steel crown-primary tooth   |  |
| D2931         | Prefabricated stainless steel crown-permanent tooth   |  |
| D2940         | Sedative filling  |  |
| D2951         | Pin retention-per tooth, in addition to restoration   |  |
| D2970         | Temporary (fractured tooth)   |  |
| D2980         | Crown repair, by report   |  |
| D3110         | Pulp cap-direct (excluding final restoration)   |  |
| D3120         | Pulp cap-indirect (excluding final restoration)   |  |
| D3220         | Therapeutic pulpotomy (excluding final restoration) removal of pulp coronal to the dentinocemental junction and application of medicament |  |
| D3230         | Pulpal therapy (resorbable filling)-anterior, primary tooth (excluding final restoration)   |  |
| D3240         | Pulpal therapy (resorbable filling)-posterior, primary tooth (excluding final restoration)  |  |
| D4210         | Gingivectomy or gingivoplasty-per quadrant  |  |
| D4211         | Gingivectomy or gingivoplasty-per tooth   |  |
| D4240         | Gingival flap procedure, including root planing-per quadrant  |  |
| D4355         | Full mouth debridement to enable comprehensive periodontal evaluation and diagnosis   |  |
| D5110         | Complete denture - maxillary  |  |
| D5120         | Complete denture - mandibular   |  |
| D5130         | Immediate denture - maxillary   |  |
| D5140         | Immediate denture - mandibular  |  |
| D5211         | Upper partial-resin base (including any conventional clasps, rests and teeth)   |  |
| D5212         | Lower partial-resin base (including any conventional clasps, rests and teeth)   |  |
| D5213         | Maxillary partial denture - cast metal framework with resin denture bases (including any conventional clasps, rests and teeth)            |  |
| D5214         | Mandibular partial denture - cast metal framework with resin denture bases (including any conventional clasps, rests and teeth)           |  |
| D5510         | Repair broken complete denture base   |  |
| D5520         | Replace missing or broken teeth-complete denture (each tooth)   |  |
| D5610         | Repair resin denture base   |  |
| D5620         | Repair cast framework   |  |

Table 1 – Codes Included in the \$600 Dental Cap

| HCPCS<br>Code | Description  |
|---------------|--|
| D5630         | Repair or replace broken clasp   |
| D5640         | Replace broken teeth-per tooth   |
| D5650         | Add tooth to existing partial denture  |
| D5660         | Add clasp to existing partial denture  |
| D5730         | Reline complete maxillary denture (chairside)  |
| D5731         | Reline lower complete mandibular denture (chairside)   |
| D5740         | Reline maxillary partial denture (chairside)   |
| D5741         | Reline mandibular partial denture (chairside)  |
| D5750         | Reline complete maxillary denture (laboratory)   |
| D5751         | Reline complete mandibular denture (laboratory)  |
| D5760         | Reline maxillary partial denture (laboratory)  |
| D5761         | Reline mandibular partial denture (laboratory)   |
| D9220         | General anesthesia - first 30 minutes  |
| D9221         | General anesthesia - each additional 15 minutes  |
| D9230         | Analgesia, anxiolysis, inhalation of nitrous oxide   |
| D9248         | Non-intravenous conscious sedation   |
| D9310         | Consultation (diagnostic service provided by dentist or physician other than practitioner providing treatment) |
| D9610         | Therapeutic drug injection, by report  |
| D9930         | Treatment of complications (postsurgical) - unusual circumstances, by report                                   |

Table 1 – Codes Included in the \$600 Dental Cap

The dental cap applies only to the IHCP paid dental services provided in a dental office. Dental services for root planing and scaling, intravenous sedation provided in conjunction with oral surgeries, oral surgery, and osseous surgery are excluded from the dental cap.

Table 2 identifies those codes for services that are excluded from the dental cap.

| Table 2 – Codes | Not Included | in the \$600 Dental Cap |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------|
|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------|

| HCPCS | Description  |
|-------|--|
| Code  |  |
| D4260 | Osseous surgery (including flap entry and closure) - per quadrant  |
| D4341 | Periodontal scaling and root planing, per quadrant   |
| D7110 | Single tooth   |
| D7120 | Each additional tooth  |
| D7130 | Root removal-exposed roots   |
| D7210 | Surgical removal of erupted tooth requiring elevation of mucoperiosteal flap and removal of bone and/or section of tooth and removal of bone and/or section of tooth |
| D7220 | Removal of impacted tooth-soft tissue  |
| D7230 | Removal of impacted tooth-partially bony   |

| HCPCS | Description   |  |
|-------|---|--|
| Code  | Denne de Cimmente des estades de la la c  |  |
| D7240 | Removal of impacted tooth-completely bony   |  |
| D7241 | Removal of impacted tooth-completely bony, with unusual surgical complications                        |  |
| D7250 | Surgical removal of residual tooth roots (cutting procedure)  |  |
| D7260 | Oral antral fistula closure   |  |
| D7270 | Tooth re-implantation and/or stabilization of accidentally evulsed or displaced tooth and/or alveolus |  |
| D7281 | Surgical exposure of impacted or unerupted tooth to aid eruption                                      |  |
| D7285 | Biopsy of oral tissue - hard (bone, tooth)  |  |
| D7286 | Biopsy of oral tissue - soft (all others)   |  |
| D7310 | Alveoloplasty in conjunction with extractions - per quadrant  |  |
| D7320 | Alveoloplasty not in conjunction with extractions - per quadrant                                      |  |
| D7430 | Excision of benign tumor-lesion diameter up to 1.25 cm  |  |
| D7431 | Excision of benign tumor-lesion diameter greater than 1.25 cm   |  |
| D7440 | Excision of malignant tumor-lesion diameter up to 1.25 cm   |  |
| D7441 | Excision of malignant tumor-lesion diameter greater than 1.25 cm                                      |  |
| D7450 | Removal of odontogenic cyst or tumor-lesion diameter up t0 1.25 cm                                    |  |
| D7451 | Removal of odontogenic cyst or tumor-lesion diameter greater than 1.25 cm                             |  |
| D7460 | Removal of nonodontogenic cyst or tumor-lesion diameter up to 1.25 cm                                 |  |
| D7461 | Removal of nonodontogenic cyst or tumor-lesion diameter greater than 1.25 cm                          |  |
| D7471 | Removal of exostosis - per site   |  |
| D7510 | Incision and drainage of abscess-intraoral soft tissue  |  |
| D7520 | Incision and drainage of abscess-extraoral soft tissue  |  |
| D7550 | Sequestrectomy for osteomyelitis  |  |
| D7560 | Maxillary sinusotomy for removal of tooth fragment or foreign body                                    |  |
| D7610 | Maxilla-open reduction (teeth immobilized if present)   |  |
| D7620 | Maxilla-closed reduction (teeth immobilized if present)   |  |
| D7630 | Mandible-open reduction (teeth immobilized if present)  |  |
| D7640 | Mandible-closed reduction (teeth immobilized if present)  |  |
| D7650 | Malar and/or zygomatic arch-open reduction  |  |
| D7660 | Malar and/or zygomatic arch-closed reduction  |  |
| D7670 | Alveolus - stabilization of teeth, closed reduction splinting   |  |
| D7680 | Facial bones-complicated reduction with fixation and multiple surgical approaches                     |  |
| D7710 | Maxilla-open reduction  |  |
| D7720 | Maxilla-closed reduction  |  |
| D7730 | Mandible-open reduction   |  |
| D7740 | Mandible-closed reduction   |  |
| D7750 | Malar and/or zygomatic arch-open reduction  |  |
| D7760 | Malar and/or zygomatic arch-closed reduction  |  |

Table 2 - Codes Not Included in the \$600 Dental Cap

| HCPCS | Description   |  |
|-------|---|--|
| Code  |   |  |
| D7770 | Alveolus-stabilization of teeth, open reduction splinting                         |  |
| D7780 | Facial bones-complicated reduction with fixation and multiple surgical approaches |  |
| D7810 | Open reduction of dislocation   |  |
| D7820 | Closed reduction of dislocation   |  |
| D7910 | Suture of recent small wounds up to 5 cm  |  |
| D7911 | Complicated suture-up to 5 cm   |  |
| D7912 | Complicated suture-greater than 5 cm  |  |
| D7940 | Osteoplasty - for orthognathic deformities  |  |
| D7980 | Sialolithotomy  |  |
| D7982 | Sialodochoplasty  |  |
| D7983 | Closure of salivary fistula   |  |
| D7999 | Unspecified oral surgery procedure, by report                                     |  |
| D9241 | Intravenous sedation / analgesia - first 30 minutes                               |  |
| D9242 | Intravenous sedation / analgesia - each additional 15 minutes                     |  |

Table 2 - Codes Not Included in the \$600 Dental Cap

Dental services that are included in the dental cap are considered noncovered when the dental cap is reached for that calendar year. If additional dental services are needed beyond the \$600 of dental services covered under the dental cap for that calendar year, providers can hold members responsible for the additional payment. The following guidelines must be met for the IHCP providers to hold a member responsible for payment.

- The service rendered must be determined to be noncovered by the IHCP.
- The member has exceeded the program limitations for a particular service.
- The member must understand before receiving the service that the service is not covered under the IHCP, and that the member is responsible for the charges associated with the service.
- The provider must maintain documentation that the member voluntarily chose to receive the service knowing that the IHCP will not cover the service.

In summary, a provider can bill a member only when the above criteria are fully met. A generic consent form is not acceptable unless it identifies the specific procedure being performed, and the member signs the consent before receiving the service. If written statements are used, the statement must *not* contain language such as, "If an IHCP service is not covered..."

Note: A written statement is not required, but to bill the member it is necessary to demonstrate the member was informed that the service is not covered and the member voluntarily chose to receive the service knowing the IHCP would not cover it.

Providers must verify member eligibility prior to delivering services. The Eligibility Verification System (EVS) for the automated voice-response system (AVR) and Web interChange will confirm if a member has reached the dental cap. Audit 6236 – Dental services are limited to \$600 per member 21 years of age and older identifies whether a member has met his or her cap. To inquire about eligibility via AVR, providers must use the billing number for the dental office.

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To verify how much of the dental cap has been paid, providers can call Customer Assistance Unit at (317) 655-3240 in the Indianapolis area or 1-800-577-1278. Dentists should remember the information provided by Customer Assistance only reflects services paid up to the point in time of the call. The IHCP does not reserve services for a provider or guarantee payment of services.

# D4341 - Periodontal Scaling and Root Planing

Effective 45 days from the publication date of this bulletin, IHCP providers submitting claims for D4341 - Periodontal scaling and root planing, must submit supporting documentation as to the medical necessity of providing this service. Claims submitted for dates of service on or after March 1, 2003, that do not include supporting documentation for periodontal scaling and root planing will deny. Dentists should be aware that D4341 is limited to four quadrants per lifetime for members 21 years of age and older who are not institutionalized. Institutionalized members are restricted to four quadrants every two years.

## **Further Information**

Direct questions about the \$600 dental cap to Health Care Excel at (317) 347-4500. Refer any questions about the amount a member has used toward the dental cap to Customer Assistance at (317) 655-3240 in the Indianapolis local area or 1-800-577-1278.